$$\alpha$$
-Aminocarbonsäure

$$H$$
 $|$
 $R - C - COOH$
 $|^{\alpha}$
 NH_2

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & \bigcirc \\ & \parallel \\ R & - C \\ & \alpha \end{array} - \begin{array}{c} CH_2 - COOH \\ & \alpha \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & & \text{OH} \\ | & \\ \gamma \text{-Hydroxycarbons} \\ \text{aure} & \text{R} - \text{CH} - \text{CH}_2 - \text{CH}_2 - \text{COOH} \\ & \gamma & \beta & \alpha \end{array}$$